International Higher Education and Global Science EU-China relations in a Changing World Order

TU Delft Peter Gill, Sr. Policy Advisor China

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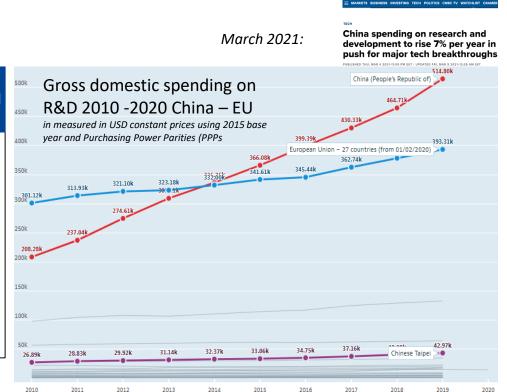


## Why finding the balance is needed for academic institutions

Press release | 18 May 2021 | Brussels

Europe's global approach to cooperation in research and innovation: strategic, open, and reciprocal

- As a research and innovation powerhouse, China is a partner for the EU in tackling global challenges
- At the same time, China's position as an economic and systemic competitor to the EU calls for a rebalancing of research and innovation cooperation.



https://data.oecd.org/rd/gross-domestic-spending-on-r-d.htm



## No: challenges for Dutch institutions

- Geopolitics
- Knowledge security, dual use Scientific integrity: academic freedom, (human) research ethics, data collection and privacy Human rights
- Focussed China news, trend of Unfavorable Views of China (source: <u>PEW research</u>). Public debate may scare researchers or make them uncertain.
- Inadequate China expertise: Country, system, policies and plans, laws
- Cultural and languages differences





## **Yes:** example transport technology

**CHINA IS NOW FRONT RUNNER IN TRANSPORT TECHNOLOGY.** 

Not always are people in the West in an early stage *informed on certain* technological developments in China

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中国时速600公里高铁或将诞生, 京沪直达只需2小时 Met een topsnelheid van 600 kilometer per uur is 2017-11-29 9:13:43 🖤 0 💿 2.8k de magneetzweeftrein het snelste voertuig op land. ccaonline.cn \* \* 10 00:29 / 00:44 H 5

2017: China's 600 km/h highspeedtrain: Beijing - Shanghai in 2 hours

编辑005

Het is de snelste trein, hoe snel is de bullettrein van Japan? Dat was toch ook iets van 600 of 800km/uur?



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# **Balance:** Partnering with China Tools

### <u>TU Delft developed China Tools,</u> periodically will updated.

Approved by Executive Board Mar 2<sup>nd</sup> '21.

## Launched at first internal China Symposium Apr 20<sup>th</sup> '21

Discussed at various levels.

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<u>Interview Delta</u> China Tools with Rector Tim van der Hagen Jul 5 '21

### Next internal Symposium Nov 9<sup>th</sup> In search for the balance.

#### Agenda Setting & Strategic Fit Quick Guide: v or '21 How to find the right match? How to weigh up the opportunities and risks of a potential collaboration? Incoming Delegations Quick Guide: v Fet 21

How to react when receiving incoming delegation requests? Do's and don'ts regarding delegations, gifts and related matters.

<u>Academic Integrity Quick Guide:</u> v Oct '21

Safeguard academic integrity.

Phase 1

Partner research and selection

- Due Diligence Quick Guide: v Feb 21
  What is Due Diligence?
  Why is it important to conduct Due Diligence in
  partnering with China?
  How to find support for undertaking Due
  Diligence?
- Operational Workability Quick Guide:v Oct '21 How to structure a partnership to be effective in

How to structure a partnership to be effective in terms of Capability / Compatibility / Commitment

### Phase 2 Negotiating with your partner and coming to an

agreement

 Legal Agreements Quick Guide: v Feb 21 How to draft Legal Agreements in partnering with China?
 Whom to involve for drafting necessary agreements?

Intellectual Property (IP) Quick Guide: v
Feb '21

How do IP regulations differ between NL and China? Whom to involve when discussing IP issues while partnering with a Chinese partner?

 Negotiation Quick Guide: v Feb '21 How to negotiate with your Chinese counterpart? See also <u>China Highlights</u> for background reading.

#### Phase 3 In cooperation with your partner

- <u>Considerations During Travel Quick</u> <u>Guide:</u> v Feb '21 How should safety considerations be taken into consideration during travel to China?
- Financial Transactions Quick Guide: v Feb '21
   How to handle cross border financial transactions?
- <u>Communication Quick Guide:</u> v Feb '21 How to effectively communicate with your Chinese partner?
- <u>Chinese PhD Candidates Aiming for TU</u>

Delft Doctorate Diploma: v Feb '21 How to enable smooth integration

How to enable smooth integration and supervision of Chinese PhD candidates? What are the guidelines concening Chinese PhD candidates?

#### CHINA HIGHLIGHTS v Oct '21 Insights on Chinese culture relevant for TU Delft-China Partnerships

- · Chinese Culture and Society: Awareness on cultural differences and how they can impact cooperation.
- Negotiating with your Chinese Counterpart: Chinese perspective on the Dutch, Negotiation tips, Communication and Control throughout cooperation (see also Negotiation Quick Guide)
- Chinese Associations revelant for TU Delft: Thirteen Associations are listed along with their website.
- Relevant Greater China news sources: Lists Caixin, People's Daily, South China Morning Post, Xin Hua, Clingendael, Supchina and other sources.
- Chinese Scientific Databases: Lists Chinese Science Citation Database, National Engineering Technology Digital Library, Wanfang Data, CNRI (Chinese National Knowledge Infrastructure), Mapping China's Tech Giants, Scopus China, CSSCI (Chinese Social Sciences Citation Index).
- China Policy and Plans: 14th 5 year plan. Made in China 2025, Healthy China 2030, China Standards 2035 Plan, China Carbon Neutral 2060.
- Chinese Laws relvant for TU Delft: Personal Information Protection Law, Data Secutiry Update IP Law, Export Control Law, Cybersecurity Law

 Evaluation Summary: v Feb '21 How to evaluate a collaboration with a Chinese partner?

Phase 4